

## Aberystwyth University

### *Genotype and environment affect the grain quality and yield of winter oats (Avena sativa L.)*

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**Table S1** NIR Calibration statistics

<b>Equation</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Minimum</b>	<b>Maximum</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>SEC</b>	<b>R<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>SECV</b>	<b>R<sub>cv</sub><sup>2</sup></b>
Oil (%)	1132	7.35	2.60	16.93	11	0.43	0.94	0.46	0.93
Nitrogen (%)	1108	1.87	1.03	3.21	11	0.09	0.94	0.09	0.94

n = number of samples in calibration; F = number of factors in calibration model; SEC = standard error of calibration;

R<sup>2</sup> = squared correlation coefficient; SECV = standard error of cross calibration; R<sub>cv</sub><sup>2</sup> = squared correlation coefficient (cross validation)

**Table S2** Pearson Correlation coefficients between site means for grain yield, milling quality, grain dimensions and composition \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01

	<b>Grain yield</b>	<b>Groat Content</b>	<b>Hullability</b>	<b>Hectoliter weight</b>	<b>Grain number m<sup>-2</sup></b>	<b>TGW</b>	<b>Grain width</b>	<b>Grain length</b>	<b>Grain roundness</b>	<b>Grain Nitrogen</b>	<b>Grain β-Glucan</b>	<b>Grain oil</b>
Grain yield	1.00											
Groat Content	-0.02	1.00										
Hullability	-0.77***	0.12	1.00									
Hectoliter weight	0.39	0.29	-0.37	1.00								
Grain number m <sup>-2</sup>	0.93***	-0.30	-0.75***	0.21	1.00							
TGW	-0.02	0.78***	0.12	0.44	-0.39	1.00						
Grain width	-0.27	0.64**	0.41	0.23	-0.59**	0.91***	1.00					
Grain length	0.40	0.25	-0.65***	0.27	0.33	0.08	-0.12	1.00				
Grain roundness	-0.47	0.02	0.74***	-0.16	-0.52	0.28	0.49	-0.92***	1.00			
Grain Nitrogen	-0.07	0.39	0.05	0.06	-0.01	-0.07	-0.09	0.22	-0.23	1.00		
Grain B-Glucan	0.50	0.08	-0.62**	0.53	0.48	0.04	-0.33	0.38	-0.49	-0.01	1.00	
Grain oil	0.37	-0.66***	-0.28	-0.05	0.48	-0.37	-0.30	-0.31	0.16	-0.36	-0.12	1.00